

BREAKTHROUGH
GENOMICS



Inherited Cancer Risk
Assessment Test



Genetic
Screening

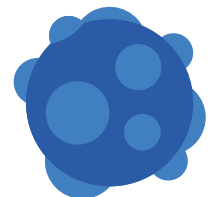
for Risk of Developing
Inherited Cancer





BREAKTHROUGH GENOMICS' Inherited Cancer Risk Assessment Test combines advanced Whole Exome Sequencing Data (WES) with advanced AI-powered bioinformatic analysis to provide comprehensive results and fast turnaround times. The test is a critical tool for individuals who may have a genetic predisposition to some of the most common and potentially life-threatening cancers. The test covers 48 of the genes most associated with high and moderate risk for specific cancers and an additional 97 genes where cancer susceptibility is suspected and where research is ongoing.

BREAKTHROUGH GENOMICS' Inherited Cancer Risk Assessment tests is designed to identify individuals at a higher-than-average risk of developing certain cancers because they have inherited genetic variants in specific cancer susceptibility genes.



The genetic variants identified through the test can help doctors:

- Determine a patient's risk for specific cancers and other health conditions
- Develop customized screening and surveillance protocols
- Educate patient's about lifestyle recommendations and clinical interventions that can help to minimize their risk
- Notify close family members who may also be at risk



Test Includes:

48 genes most commonly associated with high and moderate risk for specific and well-known cancers



97 genes where cancer susceptibility is suspected



How are cancer risk genes inherited?

Many genes associated with elevated risk to develop cancer are passed down from parents to their children through different inheritance patterns. Importantly, having a mutation in one of these genes doesn't guarantee the development of cancer but rather increases the risk. For individuals with a strong family history of cancer or early-onset cancers in the family, genetic counseling and testing can provide more insight into potential inherited risks and guide management and surveillance strategies.

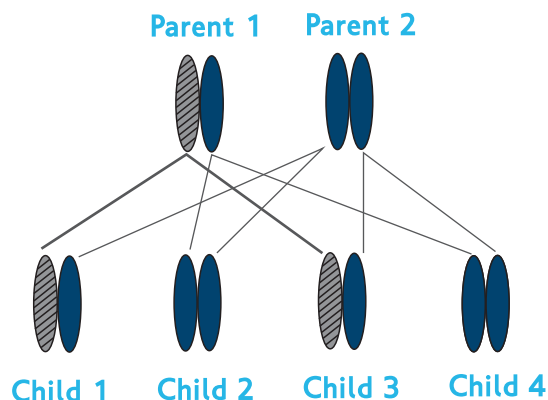
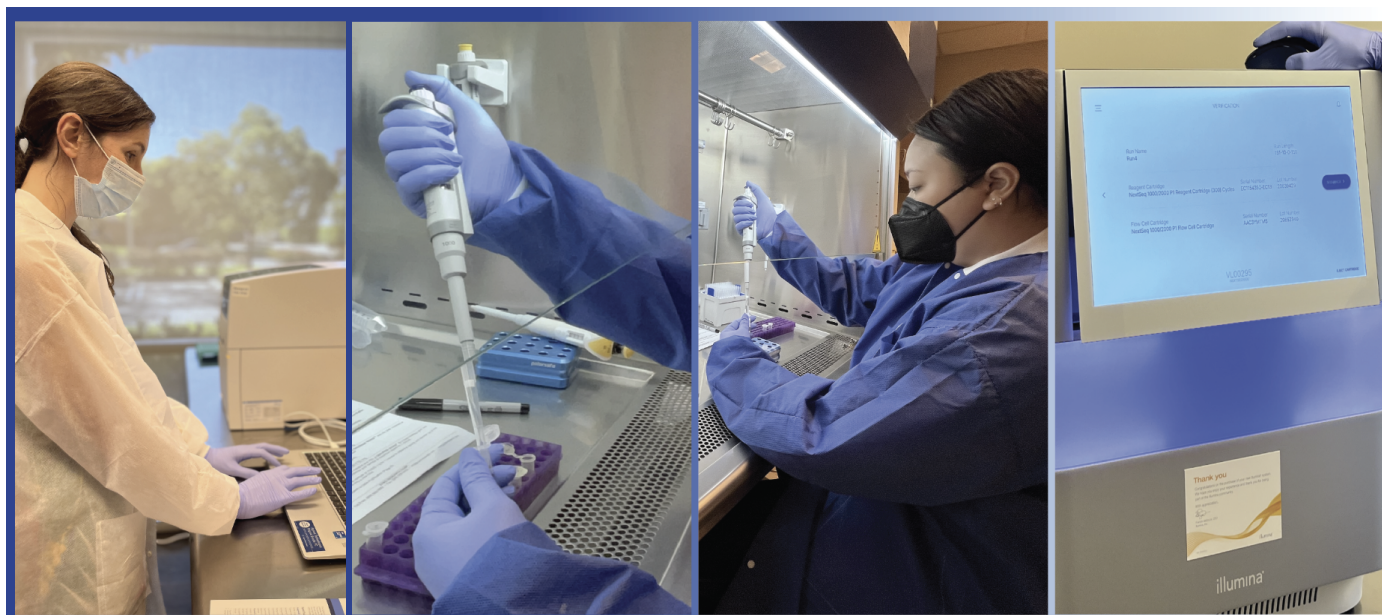


Figure 1 - this diagram shows how cardiovascular conditions can be passed down from parents to their children through an autosomal dominant inheritance pattern.

BREAKTHROUGH GENOMICS Inherited Cancer Risk Assessment Test can pinpoint genetic variants associated with the the following cancers:

- Breast Cancer
- Prostrate Cancer
- Ovarian Cancer
- Pancreatic Cancer
- Kidney Cancer
- Colorectal Cancer
- Thyroid Cancer
- Melanoma
- and many others

All relevant findings are included in clinical reports that are individually -reviewed and signed by a U.S. Board-certified Medical Geneticist





Cancer Type	Percentage of cancer occurrence linked to inheritance of specific genetic variants	Genes Covered
Breast Cancer	5-10%	BRCA1, BRCA2, PALB2, TP53, ATM, CDHI, STK11, PTEN, NF1, and others
Prostrate Cancer	5-10%	BRCA1, BRCA2, HoxB13, MSH2, MSH6, PMS2, and others
Ovarian Cancer	10-15%	BRCA1, BRCA2, HNPCC, MLH1, MSH2, MSH6, PMS2, EPCAM, RAD51C, RAD51D, BRIP1, and others
Pancreatic Cancer	approx. 10%	BRCA1, BRCA2, PALB2, CDKN2A, PRSS1, ATM, CHEK2, STK11, Lynch Syndrome Genes
Colorectal Cancer	5-10%	MUTYH, APC, MLH1, MSH2, MSH6, PMS2, EPCAM, BMPRIA, SMAD, STK11
Kidney Cancer	5-8%	VHL, FLCN, TSC1, TSC2, MET, PTEN, SDHA, SDHB, SDHC, SDHD
Melanoma	5-10%	CDKN2A, CDK4, BAP1, TERT, OT1, ACD, TERF2IP, TERF2, MITF